

Childcare sufficiency assessment update 2013

Early years and childcare service

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1 Introduction

In 2010, Surrey County Council's Early Years and Childcare Service (EYCS) carried out a second full childcare sufficiency assessment (CSA). We are currently carrying out our third full CSA and the results will be published on our website in autumn 2014.

The 2006 Childcare Act places a duty on Local Authorities to make sure there are enough childcare places of high quality for parents that need childcare to allow them to work or train. There also needs to be enough services for parents of eligible children to take up their offer of Free Early Education for 3 and 4 year olds, even for parents who are not working or training. Childcare is defined as any form of care for a child, including education and any other supervised activity, as stated in section 18 of the 2006 Childcare Act. This includes care registered with Office for Standards in Education (Ofsted) or care offered on a school site.

Surrey County Council is required to work closely with parents and carers to identify their childcare needs and, as far as reasonably practical, secure services to allow them to work or to undertake training (section 6 of the 2006 Childcare Act). We must also secure the Free Early Education for pre-school children aged three and four years (section 7 of the 2006 Childcare Act). Close attention has to be made to the needs of parents of disabled children and families on low income.

EYCS uses findings from the CSA to identify gaps in childcare provision in the county and help manage the childcare market, making sure that:

- There are enough childcare places,
- Childcare places are of high quality,
- A range of childcare services are offered to meet parents' needs,
- Childcare places are accessible, and
- Enough information is available to parents and carers to allow them to make informed decisions about childcare services.

1.1 Previous findings from CSA 2010

As a result of the second full CSA, we found that:

- Over a third (35%) of parents in Surrey are not using as much childcare as they would like to allow them to work or train,
- Affordability of childcare is the most common issue for parents, regardless of their household income,
- There is a need for greater provision of services catering for disabled children and children with special needs,
- Providers of sessional pre-school childcare report that additional places are needed to meet current demand for children aged two to four years, and
- Working parents need childcare that is open long enough to cover their working hours and commuting times.

The full CSA 2010 report is available on our website, <http://www.surreycc.gov.uk/?a=199330>.

1.2 Methodology

The CSA brings together data from various sources to effectively analyse the supply and demand for childcare services and identify gaps in provision.

Gaps in provision are identified through:

- Analysing childcare supply data held by the EYCS,
- Analysing self-completion postal questionnaires completed by childcare providers to collect information about take-up of places, and details of provision, and
- Analysing Office for Standards in Education (Ofsted) inspection outcomes for childcare and early education settings.

In this report, comparisons are made to findings reported in the most recent previous CSA update (2012). Where differences are reported as significant, it means statistically significant at the 5% level. That is, we can be 95% confident that the difference is real and not just due to chance.

Where sessional settings are referred to, these include extended day playgroups (EPG), nursery units of independent schools (NUIS) and pre-school playgroups (PG). Where out of school settings are referred to, these include all before school settings (BS), after school settings (OOS), and before and after school clubs (BS&AS).

Where county areas are reported, north-east includes Epsom & Ewell, Elmbridge and Spelthorne, north-west includes Runnymede, Surrey Heath and Woking, south-east includes Mole Valley, Reigate & Banstead and Tandridge, and south-west includes Guildford and Waverley.

Data held by EYCS are downloaded intermittently. For the CSA update 2013, information is correct at 04 October 2012. For the CSA update 2012, information was correct at 31 December 2011. For the CSA 2011, information was correct at 01 August 2010.

Boundaries for children's centre reach areas changed in 2012. The boundaries used in this report are as at 04 October 2012. Where children's centre reach areas are reported, figures from 2011 have been recalculated where appropriate, but direct comparisons are not always possible. The children's centre areas that were used are listed in [Appendix 1](#).

1.3 Supply and demand of childcare and early education services

We collect and provide information on the provision of childcare and early education services on a regular basis.

Information from group providers in the private, voluntary and independent (PVI) sector is collected on an annual basis as part of the Surrey childcare and early education practitioner census. The census provides occupancy rate information, as well as information about childcare providers unable to meet demand for childcare services. For childminders, this information is collected as part of the annual survey to find out their views on the childcare market.

Numbers of childcare settings and places fluctuate throughout the year. An audit of childcare and early education provision is carried out by the EYCS to provide an annual snapshot of childcare provision. The audit is based on information provided by Ofsted and collected from providers. Childcare penetration rates are calculated as a part of the audit. Audit reports can be found on the Surrey County Council website <http://www.surreycc.gov.uk/?a=182716>.

Occupancy rates, penetration rates and providers unable to meet demand are mapped together to identify areas where childcare provision may not be able to meet increases in demands.

Occupancy rates

Occupancy rates for the PVI sector are calculated as part of the childcare and early education practitioner census, by dividing the total number of hours attended by all children per week by the total number of available hours for the week, and multiplying by 100. Occupancy rates for maintained nursery schools and classes are calculated differently to those in the PVI sector. These are calculated by dividing the number of children who attended the setting in the Spring 2013 term by the setting's pupil admissions number (PAN). This assumes that each child takes up the full entitlement, which is the case for the majority of children, but not for all.

When discussing occupancy rates, settings are defined as full if they have an occupancy rate of 100%, as busy if they have an occupancy rate between 85% and 99%, as healthy if they have an occupancy rate between 70% and 84%, and as not busy with occupancy rates below 70%. Occupancy rates are correct as at January 2013.

Penetration rates

Penetration rates are calculated as part of the audit of childcare and early education provision, by dividing the total number of childcare places by the number of children in the appropriate age group, and multiplying by 100. This indicates whether the supply of childcare places is enough to meet potential demand. Population figures are based on live birth data for children aged 0-4 years and Child Benefit data for children aged 5-15 years. The childcare supply and density figures are correct as at 04 October 2012.

2 Provision of sessional settings

Sessional settings include nursery units of independent school (NUIS), pre-school playgroups (PG) and extended day playgroups (EPG). NUIS and PG settings offer morning and/or afternoon sessions of under four hours each, and EPG settings offer longer sessions up to eight hours. These sessions are typically offered during school terms only.

In the PVI sector (as at 04 October 2012) there are 411 sessional settings offering 12,910 places. This is slightly lower than in 2011 when 410 sessional settings were offering 14,174 places. With a population of 40,973 children aged 2-4 years old in Surrey, the overall sessional penetration rate is 32%. This is slightly lower than 35% in 2011. The penetration rates in disadvantaged and non-disadvantaged areas are significantly different at 23% and 42% respectively. For a full list of sessional penetration rates in all children's centre areas, see [Appendix 3](#).

The overall occupancy rate for sessional settings is high at 83%, this is slightly lower than in 2011 (85%). For a full list of sessional occupancy rates in all children's centre areas, see [Appendix 2](#).

Penetration rates for sessional settings vary greatly across children's centre reach areas, with most areas either significantly lower (24 areas) or significantly higher (20 areas) than the overall sessional penetration rate for Surrey.

The following children's centre areas have significantly lower penetration rates than the overall sessional penetration rate for Surrey (32%). Where the occupancy rate for these areas are busy or full (85% or over), as they are for 18 children's centre areas, areas may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand.

Table 2.1 Areas with significantly lower sessional penetration rates

CC area	CC area name	Penetration rate	Occupancy rate
19	Maybury and Sheerwater	3%	Busy
10	Stanwell and Stanwell Moor	4%	Full
13	Sunbury North	5%	Full
44	Knaphill	8%	Full
11	Redhill	9%	Busy
17	Godalming Binscombe	10%	Busy
2	Guildford Westborough	10%	Full
70	Chertsey South and Woodham	10%	Full
8	Walton North	14%	Full
5	Farnham Hale	15%	Busy
58	Cuddington, Stoneleigh and East Ewell	17%	Busy
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	18%	Healthy
24	Addlestone and New Haw	19%	Busy
52	Molesey and Field Common	19%	Full
1	Ewell Court and Ruxley	19%	Full
12	Guildford Stoke	20%	Busy
4	Goldsworth Park and Woking South	22%	Busy
22	Camberley North	22%	Healthy
29	Chertsey and Thorpe	22%	Healthy
26	Egham and Englefield Green	23%	Healthy
27	Farnham Central	23%	Healthy
20	Horley West	23%	Busy
15	Frimley and Camberley South	23%	Busy
48	Earlswood, Meadvale and Reigate	24%	Healthy

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest sessional penetration rate.

The following children's centre areas have significantly higher penetration rates than the overall sessional penetration rate for Surrey. Where the occupancy rate for these areas are busy or full (85% or over), areas may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand.

Table 2.2 Areas with significantly higher sessional penetration rates

CC area	CC area name	Penetration rate	Occupancy rate
31	Preston, Tadworth and Kingswood	40%	Healthy
75	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	40%	Busy
16	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	41%	Busy
34	Oxted, Hurst Green and Holland	43%	Busy
63	Thames Ditton and Long Ditton	45%	Busy
45	West End and Chobham	45%	Busy
42	Tongham, Pilgrims and Worplesdon	46%	Healthy
40	Caterham	46%	Healthy
50	Horsell and Ottershaw	48%	Busy
36	Sunbury South	52%	Healthy
25	Lightwater and Bagshot	54%	Healthy
65	Banstead, Chipstead, Netherne and Woodmansterne	54%	Healthy
47	Burpham, Merrow, Horsley and Ripley	54%	Healthy
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	55%	Busy
60	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	55%	Healthy
33	Lingfield and Dormansland	60%	Not busy
49	Cranleigh, Dunsfold and Chiddingfold	64%	Healthy
64	Haslemere and Hindhead	68%	Not busy
55	Frensham and Elstead	89%	Healthy
53	Oxshott and Claygate	99%	Busy

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest sessional penetration rate.

Findings from the CSA (2010) showed that there is a need for additional sessional provision in Surrey. Parents reported that preferred provision is usually oversubscribed and that there is a need for more high quality provision to allow them to have a true choice.

More than half (55%) of the children's centre areas in Surrey had an average sessional (morning) occupancy rate of full or busy (85% or over). This is lower than in 2011 (63%) and 2010 (62%), however, direct comparisons cannot be made as there are fewer children's centre areas in 2013 due to area merges in 2012. The following areas may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand, as the occupancy rate is full or busy (85% or over).

Table 2.3 Areas with full or busy sessional occupancy rates

CC area	CC area name	Occupancy rate
16	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	85%
30	Weybridge	85%
34	Oxted, Hurst Green and Holland	86%
66	Burstow, Horley East and Outwood	86%
75	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	86%
15	Frimley and Camberley South	87%
53	Oxshott and Claygate	87%
58	Cuddington, Stoneleigh and East Ewell	87%
71	Mytchett and Deepcut	87%
12	Guildford Stoke	88%
45	West End and Chobham	88%
24	Addlestone and New Haw	89%
63	Thames Ditton and Long Ditton	89%
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	90%
4	Goldsworth Park and Woking South	92%
5	Farnham Hale	92%
11	Redhill	93%
17	Godalming Binscombe	93%
50	Horsell and Ottershaw	93%
20	Horley West	94%
9	Ashford	95%
19	Maybury and Sheerwater	95%
1	Ewell Court and Ruxley	100%
2	Guildford Westborough	100%
8	Walton North	100%
10	Stanwell and Stanwell Moor	100%
13	Sunbury North	100%
44	Knaphill	100%
52	Molesey and Field Common	100%
70	Chertsey South and Woodham	100%

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest sessional occupancy rate.

3 Provision of day nurseries

In the PVI sector (as at 04 October 2012) there are 176 day nurseries offering 10,563 places. This is slightly higher than 172 day nurseries offering 10,336 places in 2011. With a population of 68,986 children aged 0-4 years old in Surrey, the overall day nursery penetration rate is 15%; this is in line with 2011 and 2010. The penetration rates in disadvantaged and non-disadvantaged areas for day Childcare sufficiency assessment update 2013

nurseries are significantly different at 14% and 17% respectively. For a full list of day nursery penetration rates in all children's centre areas, see [Appendix 3](#).

The overall occupancy rate for day nurseries is 72%, remaining steady from 2011. For a full list of day nursery occupancy rates in all children's centre areas, see [Appendix 2](#).

Penetration rates for day nurseries vary greatly across children's centre reach areas, with almost half of children's centre areas either significantly higher (13 areas) or significantly lower (13 areas) than the overall penetration rate for Surrey.

The following children's centre areas have significantly lower penetration rates than the overall day nursery penetration rate for Surrey (15%). Where the occupancy rate for these areas are busy or full (85% or over), areas may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand.

There are no day nurseries in areas 11, 22, 24 and 44.

Table 3.1 Areas with significantly lower day nursery penetration rates

CC area	CC area name	Penetration rate	Occupancy rate
60	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead	3%	Busy
55	Frensham and Elstead	4%	Not busy
13	Sunbury North	4%	Full
54	Warlingham and Whyteleafe	5%	Not busy
52	Molesey and Field Common	5%	Busy
65	Banstead, Chipstead, Netherne and Woodmansterne	6%	Full
10	Stanwell and Stanwell Moor	6%	Full
38	Pyrford and Byfleet	6%	Healthy
8	Walton North	7%	Healthy
26	Egham and Englefield Green	8%	Not busy
20	Horley West	8%	Busy
30	Weybridge	9%	Healthy
4	Goldsworth Park and Woking South	11%	Healthy

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest day nursery penetration rate.

The following children's centre areas have significantly higher penetration rates than the overall day nursery penetration rate for Surrey. Where the occupancy rate for these areas are busy or full (85% or over), areas may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand.

Table 3.2 Areas with significantly higher day nursery penetration rates

CC area	CC area name	Penetration rate	Occupancy rate
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	22%	Busy
48	Earlswood, Meadvale and Reigate	23%	Not busy
36	Sunbury South	24%	Healthy
12	Guildford Stoke	24%	Healthy
25	Lightwater and Bagshot	26%	Not busy
33	Lingfield and Dormansland	26%	Not busy
6	Godalming Central, Milford and Witley	27%	Not busy
27	Farnham Central	29%	Not busy
47	Burpham, Merrow, Horsley and Ripley	30%	Healthy
40	Caterham	30%	Not busy
29	Chertsey and Thorpe	31%	Busy
57	Pirbright and Brookwood	31%	Not busy
64	Haslemere and Hindhead	36%	Not busy

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest day nursery penetration rate.

Thirteen children's centre areas in Surrey have an average day nursery occupancy rate of full or busy (85% or over). The following are those areas that may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand as the occupancy rate is full or busy (85% or over). Areas 13 and 29 were identified as gaps in the CSA (2010).

Table 3.3 Areas with full or busy day nursery occupancy rates

CC area	CC area name	Occupancy rate
7	Epsom, Ewell and College	86%
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	89%
29	Chertsey and Thorpe	89%
60	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	89%
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	90%
16	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashted	91%
5	Farnham Hale	92%
45	West End and Chobham	94%
52	Molesey and Field Common	95%
20	Horley West	97%
10	Stanwell and Stanwell Moor	100%
13	Sunbury North	100%
35	Cobham	100%
65	Banstead, Chipstead, Netherne and Woodmansterne	100%

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest day nursery occupancy rate.

4 Provision of maintained nursery schools and classes

A local authority maintained nursery school or class (MNSC) offers funded places for Free Early Education for 3 and 4 year olds. These are generally available on a sessional basis (in the morning or the afternoon) during term time only.

In October 2013 there were a total of 70 MNSCs offering 3,721 places. These places were offered through four nursery schools, and 60 classes in primary, infant and first schools. The total number of MNSC places excludes those offered in the six special schools in Surrey, as these can vary depending on the needs of the children.

There may be capacity in the MNSCs in the following children's centre areas as occupancy rates are not classed as full or busy (85% or over). For a full list of MNSC occupancy rates by children's centre area, see [Appendix 2](#).

Table 4.1 Areas with MNSC occupancy rates below 85%

CC area	CC area name	MNSC occupancy rate
66	Burstow, Horley East and Outwood	44%*
42	Tongham, Pilgrims and Worplesdon	54%
50	Horsell and Ottershaw	65%*
38	Pyrford and Byfleet	67%
57	Pirbright and Brookwood	71%**
20	Horley West	73%*
40	Caterham	74%
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	76%
36	Sunbury South	79%
39	Woodhatch, Brockham and Betchworth	81%
26	Egham and Englefield Green	82%
13	Sunbury North	82%*
34	Oxted, Hurst Green and Holland	83%*
28	Staines	83%
11	Redhill	84%*

Note: children's centre reach areas are arranged from lowest to highest MNSC occupancy rate.

* These areas have either full or busy average sessional occupancy rates

Although children's centre areas 11, 13, 20, 34, 50, and 66 are highlighted as areas that might struggle to meet an increase in demand for sessional pre-school provision (see [Table 2.3](#)), these areas may have capacity as MNSC occupancy rates are not classed as full or busy.

As MNSCs were initially developed in disadvantaged areas, there are a number of children's centre areas with no maintained nursery provision. These areas are listed in Table 4.2.

Table 4.2 Areas with no maintained nursery schools and classes

CC area	CC area name
9	Ashford
14	Ash
25	Lightwater and Bagshot
35	Cobham
37	Epsom and Langley Vale
45	West End and Chobham
46	Woldingham, Tatsfield and Valley
47	Burpham, Merrow, Horsley and Ripley
49	Cranleigh, Dunsfold and Chiddingfold
53	Oxshott and Claygate
54	Warlingham and Whyteleafe
55	Frensham and Elstead
60	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead
64	Haslemere and Hindhead
65	Banstead, Chipstead, Netherne and Woodmansterne
70	Chertsey South and Woodham
75	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead

5 Provision of before and/or after school care

There are 252 before and/or after school settings offering 7,819 places (as at 04 October 2012); this is slightly lower than 266 settings offering 8,015 places in 2011. The overall before and/or after school penetration rate for Surrey is 6%, and for disadvantaged and non-disadvantaged areas the penetration rate is also 6%. For a full list of before and/or after school penetration rates area, see [Appendix 3](#).

There are no children's centre areas with significantly lower penetration rates for before and/or after school settings than the Surrey average. However, the following areas have significantly higher penetration rates. Area 3 (Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield) may struggle to meet an increase in demand for before and/or after school provision as it also has a busy occupancy rate (88%).

Table 5.1 Areas with significantly higher before and/or after school penetration rates

CC area	CC area name	Penetration rate	Occupancy rate
48	Earlswood, Meadvale and Reigate	10%	Healthy
64	Haslemere and Hindhead	11%	Not busy
36	Sunbury South	12%	Healthy
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	18%	Busy

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest penetration rates.

Twenty-one children's centre areas in Surrey had an average before and/or after school occupancy rate of 85% or over. The following are those areas that may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand. For a full list of occupancy rates by area, see [Appendix 2](#).

Table 5.2 Areas with full or busy occupancy rates for before and/or after school settings

CC area	CC area name	Occupancy rate
10	Stanwell and Stanwell Moor	86%
13	Sunbury North	86%
75	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead	86%
3	Merstham, Betchingley and Nutfield	88%
45	West End and Chobham	88%
52	Molesey and Field Common	89%
4	Goldsworth Park and Woking South	90%
5	Farnham Hale	90%
57	Pirbright and Brookwood	91%
44	Knaphill	93%
14	Ash	93%
30	Weybridge	94%
9	Ashford	96%
38	Pyrford and Byfleet	98%
1	Ewell Court and Ruxley	100%
19	Maybury and Sheerwater	100%
35	Cobham	100%
54	Warlingham and Whyteleafe	100%
58	Cuddington, Stoneleigh and East Ewell	100%

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest occupancy rates

6 Schools' access to before and/or after school provision

Maintained infant, junior and primary schools have access to before and/or after school settings, where access includes on site settings and settings that offer pick up services from named schools. Of the 302 schools in Surrey, less than a quarter (73 schools) do not have any access to before and/or after school setting. This is a smaller proportion than in 2012. For a full list of schools' access to before and/or after school care by children's centre area, see [Appendix 3](#).

In 2011 there was no access to before and/or after school group childcare settings in children's centre areas 16 (Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead), 45 (West End and Chobham), 55 (Frensham and Elstead) and 77 (Betchworth & Buckland). All of these areas now have access to either on site group settings or group settings that offer pick up services. In area 16 one of the two schools now have on site group provision. In area 45 three of the four schools now have pick up services for group provision. In area 55 two of the six schools now have on site group provision, and area 77 has since merged with area 39 (Woodhatch, Brockham and Betchworth) where four of the six schools have either on site group provision or pick up services for group provision.

The following children's centre areas have low levels of out of school provision, where over two thirds of infant, primary and junior schools in the area have no on-site or pick up services for any group before and/or after school setting:

Area 24 Addlestone and New Haw:

There is one infant school and two primary schools in area 24. The infant school and one of the primary schools do not have any access to a before and/or after school setting. The other primary school has a before and after school setting on site. All three schools have childminders that are registered for pick up services.

Area 34 Oxted, Hurst Green and Holland:

There are three infant schools, two junior schools and two primary schools in area 34. None of the infant or junior schools have access to a before and/or after school setting. One of the primary schools has a before and after school setting on site and the other has an after school setting on site. All schools in this area have childminders that are registered for pick up services, apart from the primary school with an after school setting on site.

Area 46 Woldingham, Tatsfield and Valley:

There is one infant school and three primary schools in area 46. The infant school and two of the primary schools do not have access to a before and/or after school setting, the other primary school has a before and after school setting on site. Two of the primary schools and the infant school have childminders that are registered for pick up services, the other primary school has no out of school provision and no childminder pick up service.

Area 55 Frensham and Elstead:

There are three infant schools, one junior school and two primary schools in area 55. Two of the infant schools, the junior school and one of the primary schools do not have access to a before and/or after school setting. One of the infant schools has an after school club and one of the primary schools has a before and after school club. Five out of six of the schools have childminders that are registered for pick up services.

In 2011 areas 29 (Chertsey and Thorpe) and 65 (Banstead, Chipstead, Netherne and Woodmansterne) also had low levels of out of school provision. Three out of the six schools in each of these two areas now have access to either on site provision or pick up services for a before and/or after school setting.

7 Provision of holiday playschemes

There are 146 holiday playschemes in Surrey offering a total of 8,292 places (as at 04 October 2012); this is an increase from 142 holiday playschemes offering 8,050 places in 2011. The overall holiday playscheme penetration rate in Surrey is 6% for children aged 5-15 years. The penetration rate for holiday playschemes in disadvantaged areas is 5% and in non-disadvantaged areas is significantly higher at 8%. For a full list of holiday playscheme penetration rates by children's centre area, see [Appendix 3](#).

There are no children's centre areas with a significantly lower holiday playscheme penetration rate than the Surrey average. There are no holiday playschemes in areas 11, 14, 22, 57 and 60. The following children's centre areas have significantly higher holiday playscheme penetration rates than Surrey. Where the occupancy rate for these areas are busy or full (85% or over), areas may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand.

Table 7.1 Areas with significantly higher holiday playscheme penetration rates

CC area	CC area name	Penetration rate	Occupancy rate
48	Earlswood, Meadvale and Reigate	10%	Not busy
47	Burpham, Merrow, Horsley and Ripley	12%	Full
17	Godalming Binscombe	14%	-
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	15%	Full
2	Guildford Westborough	15%	Full
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	17%	Full
35	Cobham	19%	Busy
64	Haslemere and Hindhead	29%	-

Note: children's centre areas are arranged from lowest to highest penetration rate.

Twenty-two children's centre areas in Surrey had an average holiday playscheme occupancy rate that was busy or full (85% or over). The following are those areas that may struggle to meet a potential increase in demand.

Table 7.2 Areas with full or busy occupancy rates for holiday playschemes

CC area	CC area name	Occupancy rate
20	Horley West	87%
35	Cobham	88%
29	Chertsey and Thorpe	88%
50	Horsell and Ottershaw	88%
13	Sunbury North	92%
8	Walton North	96%
2	Guildford Westborough	100%
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	100%
9	Ashford	100%
12	Guildford Stoke	100%
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	100%
23	Dorking and Holmwoods	100%
28	Staines	100%
30	Weybridge	100%
33	Lingfield and Dormansland	100%
39	Woodhatch, Brockham and Betchworth	100%

CC area	CC area name	Occupancy rate
40	Caterham	100%
47	Burpham, Merrow, Horsley and Ripley	100%
54	Warlingham and Whyteleafe	100%
55	Frensham and Elstead	100%
58	Cuddington, Stoneleigh and East Ewell	100%
70	Chertsey South and Woodham	100%

Note: children's centre reach areas are arranged from lowest to highest occupancy rate.

8 Provision of early education

For settings registered to fund places for the Free Early Education for 3 and 4 year olds, the overall Surrey penetration rate is 97%. That is to say there are 97 free early education places for every 100 children aged 3 and 4 years in Surrey in the private, voluntary and independent (PVI) and maintained sectors (as at 04 October 2012).

The 2010/11 childcare sufficiency assessment (CSA) identified gaps in sessional pre-school provision in some parts of Surrey. A project was carried out to identify whether these gaps were due to a lack of places for free early education in those areas in Surrey.

The Free Early Education project investigated the following:

- the supply and demand for places for free early education to determine if there were sufficient places being offered in Surrey,
- whether parents encountered any barriers to accessing free early education, and
- whether parents accessed a flexible offer of free early education to maximise take-up.

To investigate the supply and demand for free early education places the level of take up in the spring 2011 term was extracted from the council's information management system (ONE). The overall take up for four year olds was 100%; 33% of four year olds accessed free early education in the PVI sectors, 7% accessed it in the maintained sector, and 60% accessed it in reception classes. The overall take up for three year olds was 97%; 79% of three year olds accessed free early education in the PVI sectors and 18% in the maintained sector.

We surveyed parents of children accessing free early education in the PVI sectors in Surrey in 2012 to find out how parents use free early education, why some parents use more than one setting, why some parents access less than the maximum entitlement of 15 hours, and parents' associated satisfaction rates.

The project concluded that Surrey parents value free early education and appreciate the opportunity it gives them to access pre-school provision. The take-up of free early education in Surrey in 2012 was very high, with less than 1 % of children not accessing any free early education prior to entering reception. The majority of parents who did not access free early education did so through choice; however a small percentage report that a lack of flexible free early education places prevented them from taking up the entitlement.

Busy settings are often unable to offer flexibility in how parents can access free early education, this might mean that to access free early education at their preferred setting, parents may need to compromise on the choice of sessions their child attends and may not be able to access the full entitlement of 15 hours a week. Of those parents who did not access the full entitlement of 15 hours a week, just over a fifth of parents of eligible three year olds and nearly a quarter of parents of eligible four year olds were doing so because either the setting they used was open for less than 15 hours, or because the setting was too busy to accommodate their preferred hours, days or sessions.

Although free early education satisfaction rates are high, parents often do not understand what their entitlement is. There may be an increase in demand for flexible access, and for the maximum of 15 hours per week of free early education as the awareness of the entitlement increases.

9 Provision of childminders

There are 1,846 childminders offering 8,717 childcare places (as at 04 October 2012). Penetration rates for childminder places are 6.5% for pre-school places and 3% for out of school places, this is in line with 2012.

Similar to findings in previous years, just over a quarter of childminders (228, 28%) were having problems filling childcare places in 2012. Most childminders report that this is mainly because there are too many other childminders and childcare settings in the area, as well as parents not knowing of their vacancies and using unregistered childcare.

Just under two thirds of childminders (513, 64%) in 2012 had requests from parents for childcare places that they were unable to accept in the last 12 months, mainly because they didn't have any available childcare places. This is a smaller proportion than in 2011 when nearly three quarters of childminders were unable to accept requests from parents for childcare places.

10 Quality of childcare settings and occupancy rates

Ofsted ratings (at 04 September 2013) showed 82% of childcare settings in Surrey are rated as either 'good' (68%) or 'outstanding' (13%).

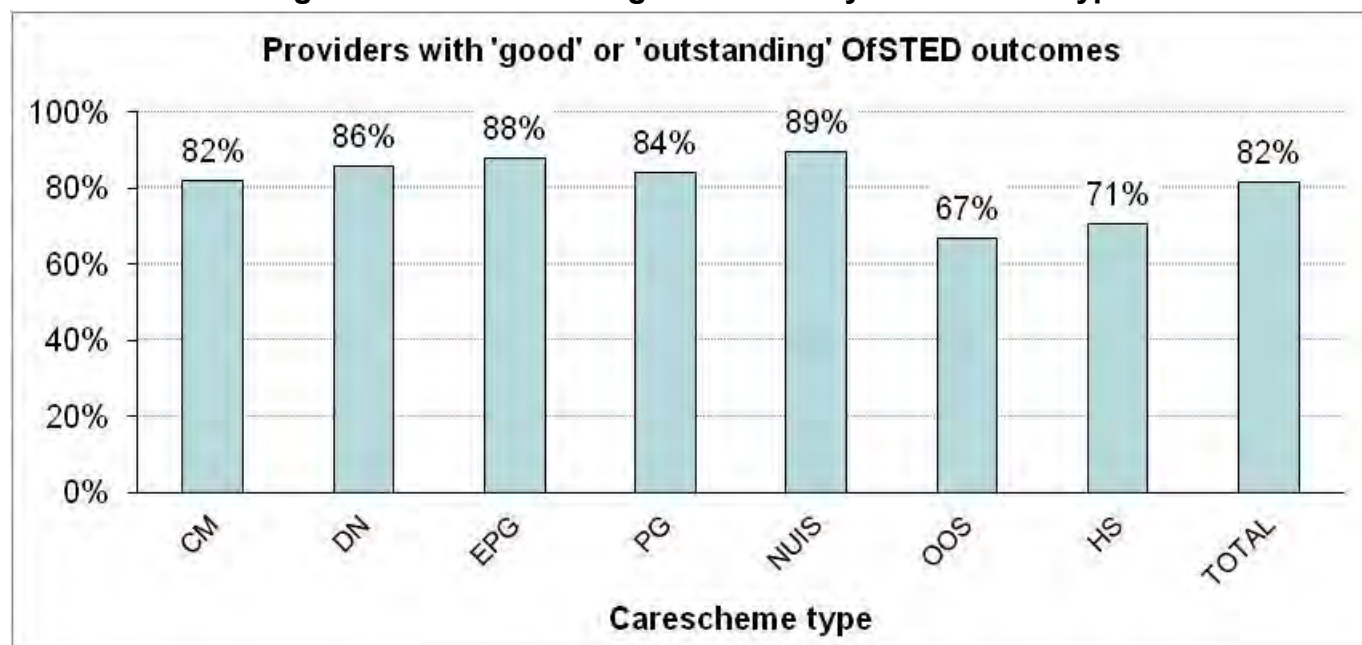
Table 10.1 Ofsted outcomes by carescheme type

Carescheme type	Outstanding		Good		Satisfactory		Inadequate		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count
Childminder (CM)	173	11%	1,126	71%	278	18%	9	1%	1,586
Day nursery (DN)	36	21%	114	65%	22	13%	3	2%	175
Extended day playgroup (EPG)	34	27%	76	61%	13	10%	2	2%	125
Pre-school playgroup (PG)	33	15%	155	70%	30	13%	5	2%	223

Carescheme type	Outstanding		Good		Satisfactory		Inadequate		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count
Nursery unit of independent school (NUIS)	19	33%	32	56%	6	11%	0	0%	57
Out of school (OOS)	13	9%	80	58%	43	31%	3	2%	139
Holiday playscheme (HS)	8	10%	48	61%	20	25%	3	4%	79
Total	316	13%	1,631	68%	412	17%	25	1%	2,384

Over 80% of pre-school settings are rated as 'good' or 'outstanding'. In ascending order, 84% of pre-school playgroups, 86% of day nurseries, 88% of extended day playgroups and 89% of nursery units of independent schools are rated as 'good' or 'outstanding'. Before and/or after school clubs had the lowest proportion of settings rated as 'good' or 'outstanding' (67%), followed by holiday playschemes (71%). The proportion of childminders is in line with the overall Surrey average of 82%.

Chart 10.1 Ofsted 'good' and 'outstanding' outcomes by carescheme type

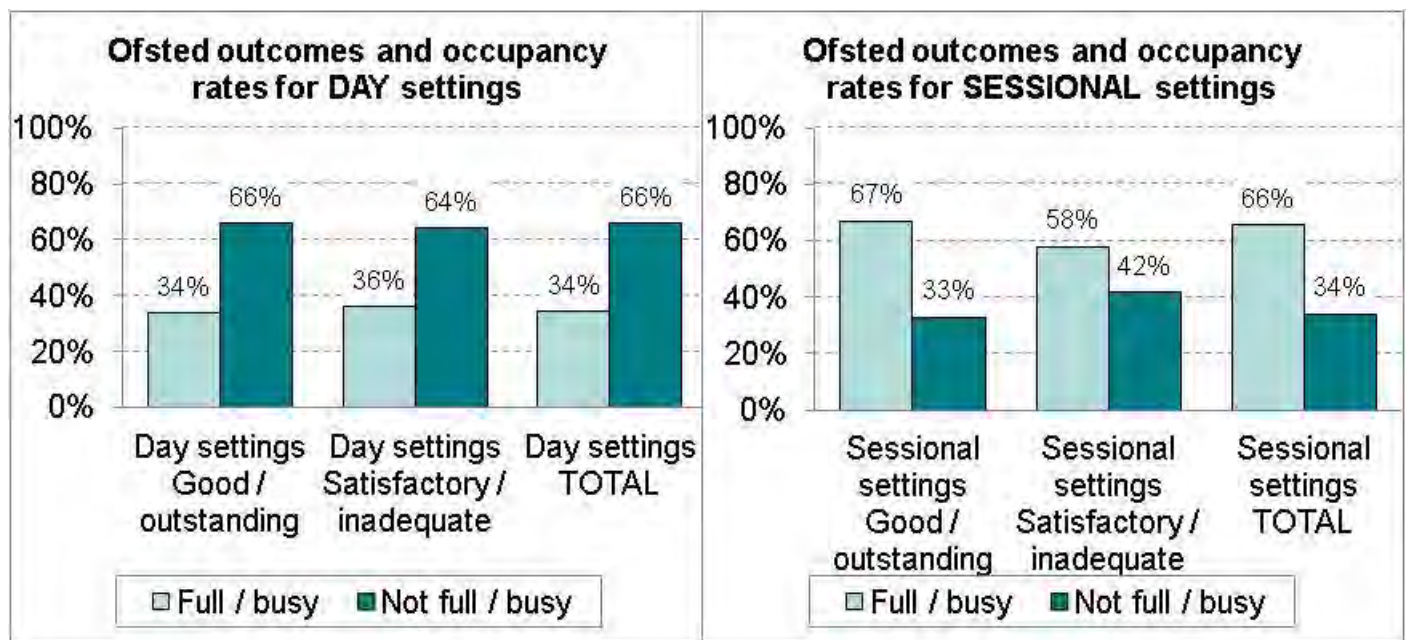


Around a third of all full daycare settings and two thirds of sessional settings have occupancy rates that are full or busy. In 2011, occupancy rates for day and sessional settings were found to be related to Ofsted outcomes, with settings rated as 'good' or 'outstanding' being more likely to be busy or full than those rated 'satisfactory' or 'inadequate'. In 2013 a greater proportion of sessional settings rated as 'good' or 'outstanding' were full or busy (67%) compared to those rated as 'satisfactory' or 'inadequate' (58%). However, the same did not apply for day settings, where slightly more day settings rated as 'satisfactory' or 'inadequate' (36%) were full or busy than those rated as 'good' or 'outstanding' (34%).

Table 10.2 Ofsted outcomes and occupancy rates

Occupancy rate		Day settings			Sessional settings		
		Good / outstanding	Satisfactory / inadequate	TOTAL	Good / outstanding	Satisfactory / inadequate	TOTAL
Busy / full	Count	70	14	84	216	29	245
	%	34%	36%	34%	67%	58%	66%
Not busy	Count	136	25	161	106	21	127
	%	66%	64%	66%	33%	42%	34%
Total settings		206	39	245	322	50	372

Chart 10.2 Ofsted outcomes and occupancy rates for day and sessional settings



Appendix 1: List of children's centre areas in Surrey

CC area no.	CC area name	CC area no.	CC area name
1	Ewell Court and Ruxley	33	Lingfield and Dormansland
2	Guildford Westborough	34	Oxted, Hurst Green and Holland
3	Merstham, Bletchingley and Nutfield	35	Cobham
4	Goldsworth Park and Woking South	36	Sunbury South
5	Farnham Hale	37	Epsom and Langley Vale
6	Godalming Central, Milford and Witley	38	Pyrford and Byfleet
7	Epsom, Ewell and College	39	Woodhatch, Brockham and Betchworth
8	Walton North	40	Caterham
9	Ashford	42	Tongham, Pilgrims and Worplesdon
10	Stanwell and Stanwell Moor	44	Knaphill
11	Redhill	45	West End and Chobham
12	Guildford Stoke	46	Woldingham, Tatsfield and Valley
13	Sunbury North	47	Burpham, Merrow, Horsley and Ripley
14	Ash	48	Earlswood, Meadvale and Reigate
15	Frimley and Camberley South	49	Cranleigh, Dunsfold and Chiddingfold
16	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead	50	Horsell and Ottershaw
17	Godalming Binscombe	52	Molesey and Field Common
18	Hersham and Walton Ambleside	53	Oxshott and Claygate
19	Maybury and Sheerwater	54	Warlingham and Whyteleafe
20	Horley West	55	Frensham and Elstead
22	Camberley North	57	Pirbright and Brookwood
23	Dorking and Holmwoods	58	Cuddington, Stoneleigh and East Ewell
24	Addlestone and New Haw	60	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead
25	Lightwater and Bagshot	63	Thames Ditton and Long Ditton
26	Egham and Englefield Green	64	Haslemere and Hindhead
27	Farnham Central	65	Banstead, Chipstead, Netherne and Woodmansterne
28	Staines	66	Burstow, Horley East and Outwood
29	Chertsey and Thorpe	70	Chertsey South and Woodham
30	Weybridge	71	Mytchett and Deepcut
31	Preston, Tadworth and Kingswood	75	Leatherhead, Bookham and Ashtead

The following children's centre areas were merged with other in 2012:

21 (Mayford & Send), 41 (Guildford, Tillingbourne), 51 (Woking South), 69 (Reigate), 73 (Long Ditton), and 77 (Betchworth, Boxhill, Brockham & Walton).

Appendix 2: Occupancy rates for all carescheme types

CC Area	All before and/or after school clubs		Day nurseries		Holiday playschemes		Sessional daycare settings		Maintained nursery schools and classes	
	Occupancy	Status	Occupancy	Status	Occupancy	Status	Occupancy	Status	Occupancy	Status
1	100% (1/4)	Busy	61% (2/2)	Not busy	- (0/1)	-	100% (2/3)	Full	97%	Busy
2	72% (2/2)	Healthy	83% (3/3)	Healthy	100% (2/2)	Full	100% (2/2)	Full	85%	Healthy
3	88% (2/3)	Busy	89% (4/5)	Busy	100% (1/1)	Full	72% (2/2)	Healthy	76%	Healthy
4	90% (7/7)	Busy	83% (4/5)	Healthy	82% (3/4)	Healthy	92% (11/11)	Busy	93%	Busy
5	90% (2/4)	Busy	92% (2/2)	Busy	- (0/2)	-	92% (3/3)	Busy	96%	Busy
6	56% (8/10)	Not busy	58% (6/6)	Not busy	49% (2/3)	Not busy	72% (9/9)	Healthy	99%	Busy
7	83% (6/6)	Healthy	86% (3/3)	Busy	58% (1/2)	Not busy	84% (7/6)	Healthy	97%	Busy
8	80% (4/4)	Healthy	78% (2/2)	Healthy	96% (2/3)	Busy	100% (2/2)	Full	96%	Busy
9	96% (6/7)	Busy	61% (4/4)	Not busy	100% (1/3)	Full	95% (6/6)	Busy	-	-
10	86% (2/2)	Busy	100% (1/1)	Full	63% (1/1)	Not busy	100% (1/1)	Full	94%	Busy
11	75% (1/1)	Healthy	-	-	-	-	93% (3/3)	Busy	84%	Healthy
12	63% (4/8)	Not busy	73% (9/9)	Healthy	100% (4/4)	Full	88% (13/13)	Busy	100%	Full
13	86% (1/1)	Busy	100% (1/1)	Full	92% (2/3)	Busy	100% (1/1)	Full	82%	Healthy
14	93% (1/2)	Busy	59% (1/1)	Not busy	-	-	64% (6/6)	Not busy	-	-
15	76% (9/9)	Healthy	63% (6/7)	Not busy	69% (2/6)	Not busy	87% (8/8)	Busy	85%	Healthy
16	-	-	91% (2/2)	Busy	- (0/2)	-	85% (5/5)	Busy	98%	Busy
17	75% (2/2)	Healthy	65% (1/1)	Not busy	- (0/2)	-	93% (2/2)	Busy	96%	Busy
18	85% (5/6)	Healthy	90% (3/4)	Busy	100% (1/2)	Full	90% (11/13)	Busy	100%	Full
19	100% (1/3)	Full	63% (2/2)	Not busy	- (0/2)	-	95% (1/1)	Busy	93%	Busy
20	82% (5/5)	Healthy	97% (2/2)	Busy	87% (1/1)	Busy	94% (5/5)	Busy	73%	Healthy
22	- (0/2)	-	-	-	-	-	83% (4/4)	Healthy	94%	Busy
23	71% (5/7)	Healthy	61% (5/5)	Not busy	100% (1/5)	Full	71% (12/12)	Healthy	93%	Busy
24	- (0/1)	-	-	-	- (0/2)	-	89% (3/3)	Busy	94%	Busy
25	59% (4/5)	Not busy	49% (3/3)	Not busy	- (0/1)	-	84% (8/9)	Healthy	-	-
26	75% (3/9)	Healthy	49% (3/4)	Not busy	56% (2/3)	Not busy	84% (10/10)	Healthy	82%	Healthy
27	58% (3/5)	Not busy	62% (4/4)	Not busy	34% (1/1)	Not busy	71% (6/6)	Healthy	94%	Busy
28	79% (4/5)	Healthy	68% (4/5)	Not busy	100% (1/2)	Full	84% (7/7)	Healthy	83%	Healthy
29	64% (3/3)	Not busy	89% (3/4)	Busy	88% (5/5)	Busy	79% (6/7)	Healthy	98%	Busy
30	94% (3/5)	Busy	70% (3/3)	Healthy	100% (2/4)	Full	85% (6/6)	Healthy	96%	Busy
31	58% (3/5)	Not busy	71% (3/3)	Healthy	75% (2/3)	Healthy	84% (9/7)	Healthy	100%	Full

CC Area	All before and/or after school clubs		Day nurseries		Holiday playschemes		Sessional daycare settings		Maintained nursery schools and classes	
	Occupancy rate	Health	Occupancy rate	Health	Occupancy rate	Health	Occupancy rate	Health	Occupancy rate	Health
33	81% (3/3)	Healthy	60% (3/4)	Not busy	100% (1/3)	Full	65% (7/8)	Not busy	88%	Busy
34	33% (1/2)	Not busy	68% (2/2)	Not busy	- (0/2)	-	86% (7/10)	Busy	83%	Healthy
35	100% (1/4)	Full	100% (3/3)	Full	88% (2/4)	Busy	71% (5/6)	Healthy	-	-
36	72% (4/9)	Healthy	75% (4/4)	Healthy	41% (1/2)	Not busy	84% (11/11)	Healthy	79%	Healthy
37	84% (5/7)	Healthy	71% (3/3)	Healthy	70% (1/3)	Healthy	84% (8/8)	Healthy	-	-
38	98% (5/8)	Busy	72% (2/2)	Healthy	83% (1/1)	Healthy	84% (7/7)	Healthy	67%	Not busy
39	60% (3/3)	Not busy	75% (3/4)	Healthy	100% (1/2)	Full	80% (8/8)	Healthy	81%	Healthy
40	52%(4/5)	Not busy	49%(4/3)	Not busy	100%(1/2)	Full	84%(7/7)	Healthy	74%	Healthy
42	65% (3/5)	Not busy	60% (2/3)	Not busy	37% (3/4)	Not busy	84% (11/12)	Healthy	54%	Not busy
44	93% (1/1)	Busy	-	-	- (0/1)	-	100% (2/2)	Full	100%	Full
45	88% (1/1)	Busy	94% (2/2)	Busy	50% (1/2)	Not busy	88% (6/6)	Busy	-	-
46	41% (2/2)	Not busy	60% (1/1)	Not busy	26% (1/1)	Not busy	77% (4/4)	Healthy	-	-
47	81% (6/9)	Healthy	74% (7/7)	Healthy	100% (2/8)	Full	79% (14/14)	Healthy	-	-
48	81% (6/7)	Healthy	68% (5/5)	Not busy	51% (1/3)	Not busy	81% (8/9)	Healthy	98%	Busy
49	74% (3/4)	Healthy	78% (4/4)	Healthy	59% (2/3)	Not busy	77% (12/13)	Healthy	-	-
50	67% (3/4)	Not busy	72% (2/3)	Healthy	88% (1/2)	Busy	93% (6/6)	Busy	65%	Not busy
52	89% (4/4)	Busy	95% (2/2)	Busy	- (0/2)	-	100% (4/4)	Full	98%	Busy
53	72% (2/2)	Healthy	68% (2/2)	Not busy	- (0/1)	-	87% (8/8)	Busy	-	-
54	100% (1/2)	Full	68% (1/1)	Not busy	100% (1/1)	Full	70% (5/5)	Not busy	-	-
55	-	-	66% (1/1)	Not busy	100% (1/3)	Full	79% (12/12)	Healthy	-	-
57	91% (2/3)	Busy	68% (4/4)	Not busy	-	-	82% (4/5)	Healthy	71%	Healthy
58	100% (1/3)	Full	67% (2/2)	Not busy	100% (1/3)	Full	87% (3/3)	Busy	100%	Full
60	79% (3/3)	Healthy	89% (1/1)	Busy	-	-	75% (11/11)	Healthy	-	-
63	85% (4/5)	Healthy	69% (6/6)	Not busy	77% (3/6)	Healthy	89% (10/11)	Busy	94%	Busy
64	53% (4/8)	Not busy	49% (4/4)	Not busy	- (0/7)	-	66% (11/11)	Not busy	-	-
65	60% (4/6)	Not busy	100% (1/2)	Full	77% (2/2)	Healthy	80% (15/15)	Healthy	-	-
66	58% (4/5)	Not busy	55% (1/1)	Not busy	- (0/2)	-	86% (7/7)	Busy	44%	Not busy
70	56% (3/3)	Not busy	83% (2/2)	Healthy	100% (1/1)	Full	100% (2/2)	Full	-	-
71	72% (2/3)	Healthy	76% (1/1)	Healthy	- (0/1)	-	87% (4/4)	Busy	96%	Busy
75	86% (1/2)	Busy	79% (2/2)	Healthy	77% (2/2)	Healthy	86% (5/5)	Busy	-	-
Surrey total	76% (183/257)	Healthy	72% (163/174)	Healthy	80% (67/144)	Healthy	83% (395/407)	Healthy	88%	Busy

Note: the numbers in brackets indicate the number of settings who provided occupancy rates for each childcare type in each reach area, out of all settings that were sent a census form in January 2013.

Appendix 3: Penetration rates for all carescheme types, and schools' access to out of school provision

CC area	Dis-adv	Day nurseries			Sessional settings			Out of school settings						Schools' access to out of school provision				
		Settings	Pen rate	Significance	Settings	Pen rate	Significance	Before and/or after school			Holiday playschemes			Schools	No. Access (groups)	% access	Access low	No. CM pick up
								Settings	Pen rate	Significance	Settings	Pen rate	Significance					
1	Y	2	10%		3	19%	Low	4	7%		1	3%		3	3	100%		3
2	Y	3	19%		2	10%	Low	2	5%		2	15%	High	4	4	100%		4
3	Y	5	17%		2	18%	Low	3	18%	High	1	15%	High	3	2	67%		3
4	Y	5	11%	Low	11	22%	Low	8	6%		4	3%		8	6	75%		8
5	Y	2	16%		3	15%	Low	4	5%		2	3%		5	4	80%		5
6	Y	6	27%	High	9	35%		8	6%		2	6%		9	7	78%		9
7	Y	3	15%		6	25%		6	5%		2	2%		6	5	83%		6
8	Y	2	7%	Low	3	14%	Low	5	9%		3	9%		3	3	100%		3
9	Y	4	13%		6	27%		7	8%		3	6%		5	4	80%		5
10	Y	1	6%	Low	1	4%	Low	2	3%		1	2%		2	2	100%		2
11	Y	0	-	-	3	9%	Low	1	1%		0	-	-	1	1	100%		1
12	Y	9	24%	High	13	20%	Low	8	4%		5	4%		11	8	73%		9
13	Y	1	4%	Low	1	5%	Low	1	1%		2	7%		2	1	50%		2
14	Y	1	12%		5	31%		2	3%		0	-	-	2	2	100%		2
15	Y	7	19%		8	23%	Low	9	6%		6	6%		7	6	86%		7
16		2	9%		6	41%	High	0	-	-	2	6%		2	1	50%		2
17		1	10%		2	10%	Low	2	5%		2	14%	High	3	2	67%		3
18		5	22%	High	12	55%	High	6	6%		3	17%	High	4	4	100%		4
19	Y	2	13%		1	3%	Low	2	3%		2	4%		4	2	50%		2
20	Y	2	8%	Low	5	23%	Low	5	9%		1	2%		5	5	100%		5
22	Y	0	-	-	4	22%	Low	2	3%		0	-	-	5	2	40%		5
23	Y	5	18%		12	34%		7	5%		5	6%		8	4	50%		8
24	Y	0	-	-	3	19%	Low	1	1%		2	8%		3	1	33%	Low	3
25		3	26%	High	9	54%	High	5	5%		1	4%		5	3	60%		5
26	Y	3	8%	Low	10	23%	Low	9	8%		4	8%		9	8	89%		9
27	Y	4	29%	High	6	23%	Low	5	10%		1	3%		5	3	60%		5
28		5	20%		7	31%		6	8%		3	5%		4	3	75%		4
29	Y	4	31%	High	6	22%	Low	3	6%		6	10%		6	3	50%		5
30	Y	3	9%	Low	6	27%		5	7%		5	5%		5	5	100%		5
31	Y	3	19%		8	40%	High	4	3%		3	4%		5	3	60%		5
33		4	26%	High	8	60%	High	3	3%		2	5%		3	2	67%		2
34		3	19%		9	43%	High	2	2%		2	3%		7	2	29%	Low	6
35	Y	3	16%		6	38%		2	3%		4	19%	High	3	3	100%		2
36		4	24%	High	11	52%	High	9	12%	High	2	2%		8	7	88%		8
37		3	15%		8	32%		7	7%		3	8%		5	4	80%		5
38		2	6%	Low	7	34%		7	9%		1	2%		6	6	100%		6
39	Y	3	19%		9	32%		3	3%		2	3%		6	4	67%		6
40		3	30%	High	8	46%	High	5	9%		2	4%		3	2	67%		3
42	Y	3	13%		13	46%	High	5	7%		4	8%		9	6	67%		9
44		0	-	-	2	8%	Low	1	3%		1	4%		5	2	40%		5
45		2	18%		6	45%	High	1	2%		2	4%		4	3	75%		4
46		1	11%		4	36%		2	4%		1	5%		4	1	25%	Low	3
47		7	30%	High	14	54%	High	9	8%		8	12%	High	8	8	100%		8
48		5	23%	High	9	24%	Low	7	10%	High	3	10%	High	8	8	100%		8

CC area	Dis-adv	Day nurseries			Sessional settings			Out of school settings						Schools' access to out of school provision				
		Settings	Pen rate	Significance	Settings	Pen rate	Significance	Before and/or after school			Holiday playschemes			Schools	No. Access (groups)	% access	Access low	No. CM pick up
								Settings	Pen rate	Significance	Settings	Pen rate	Significance					
49		5	21%		12	64%	High	4	4%		3	4%		6	5	83%		5
50		3	20%		6	48%	High	4	6%		2	9%		4	4	100%		4
52	Y	2	5%	Low	4	19%	Low	4	5%		1	2%		5	5	100%		5
53		2	19%		8	99%	High	2	3%		1	2%		2	2	100%		2
54		1	5%	Low	5	29%		2	4%		1	3%		5	3	60%		5
55		1	4%	Low	12	89%	High	0	-	-	3	5%		6	2	33%	Low	5
57		4	31%	High	4	31%		3	6%		0	-	-	3	2	67%		3
58		2	20%		3	17%	Low	3	6%		3	5%		5	4	80%		5
60		1	3%	Low	11	55%	High	3	3%		0	-	-	7	6	86%		7
63		6	20%		13	45%	High	5	5%		5	7%		7	7	100%		7
64		5	36%	High	11	68%	High	8	11%	High	6	29%	High	5	5	100%		5
65		2	6%	Low	16	54%	High	6	5%		3	8%		6	3	50%		6
66		1	11%		7	36%		5	7%		2	3%		5	4	80%		4
70		2	19%		2	10%	Low	3	5%		1	1%		4	3	75%		4
71		1	10%		5	24%		3	5%		2	8%		4	4	100%		4
75		2	16%		5	40%	High	2	4%		2	6%		5	5	100%		5
Total		176	15%	-	411	32%	-	252	6%	-	146	6%	-	302	229	76%		290
Disadv		88	14%	Low	169	23%	Low	127	6%		64	5%		149	112	75%		143
N-disadv		88	17%	High	242	42%	High	125	6%		73	8%	High	153	117	76%		147