

## Water can be dangerous for many reasons spot the dangers;

Water may look safe, fun and a great place to be in the sun, but water is dangerous. Learn to spot and keep away from dangers

**Very cold** temperatures all year round

**Hidden currents** and quick moving water is difficult to swim in

**Deep unknown water** might mean you will not be able to touch the bottom

**Help** may be difficult if there are no lifeguards around

Dirty water can make you ill

Slippery and steep banks can make it difficult for you to get out

**Rubbish** can be hidden like shopping trolleys or broken glass, these can trap you in the water



## General safety on the water

Here are some general safety rules to help keep you safe during water activities

**Get trained** to take part in water activities

**Weather** can affect the water so check forecasts and tides before you go out

Wear a lifejacket and make sure it's right for you and the activity

**Keep in touch** have your mobile phone with you, tell someone where you're going and when you'll be back

DON'T DRINK AND SWIM, DON'T DRINK AND PLAY ON WATER, WATER CAN KILL!

**Don't go alone,** on your own means no one to phone for help

**Children** should always be with an adult, not by themselves. An adult can point out dangers or help if somebody gets into trouble

## Know what to do in an emergency

Never put yourself in danger, wait for the emergency services. But if it's safe for you to help, follow this guide.

**Keep calm** and always think before you act

Shout for help

**Dial** 999 and ask for the Fire and Ambulance Services

**Reach** the person using a stick, pole or piece of clothing to pull them to the water's edge. Always lie down when you do this

**Throw** the person a rope so that you can pull them in, or something they can use as a float

**Row** a boat if you can but don't try to pull the person on board, they might panic and capsize the boat. Tell them to hold onto the side

**First Aid** must be given and make sure the person is kept warm



For further advice visit:www.rospa.com www.direct.gov.uk

